

DISARM: A Community of Practice for Antibiotic Resistance Management via Multi-Actor Farm Health Plans

dr. ir. F Leen, Prof. dr. ir. E Wauters





How?

Reduce <u>antibiotic resistance</u> by <u>reducing the need for</u> <u>antibiotics in livestock farming by focussing on disease</u> <u>prevention</u>, and <u>prudent use</u> of antibiotics

The threat ahead

Current situation on AMR

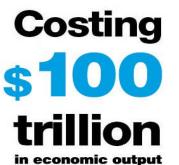
- 25 000 EU and 700 000 casualties linked to AMR per year
- EUR 1.5 Billion costs of healthcare and productivity losses

GLOBAL

A failure to address the problem of antibiotic resistance could result in:



- Projected situation without action by 2050
 - Millions of casualties due to AMR per year globally
 - More deaths from AMR than cancer
 - Economic burden of AMR \sim Financial crisis in 2008

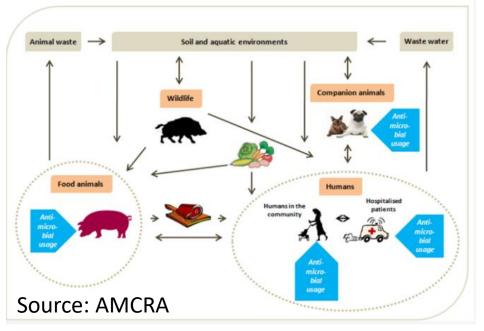


Source: Antimicrobials working group



The stake of the livestock industry

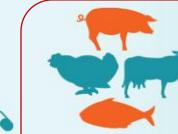
- Mitigate the contribution to AMR from AB use in livestock
- Preserve AB efficacy for treating sick animals



Exchange of resistance genes and bacteria between different reservoirs

CAUSES OF ANTIBIOTIC RESISTANCE





Over-prescribing of antibiotics

Patients not taking antibiotics as prescribed

Unnecessary antibiotics used in agriculture



«AntibioticResistance www.wbo.intitls.goveristance





Poor infection control in hospitals and clinics Poor hygiene and sanitation practices

Lack of rapid laboratory tests

Source: CDC

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- Assist in transition to more prudent use of AB in livestock industry
 - Establishing a Community of Practice of:
 - farmers, vets, suppliers, processors, policy makers and researchers
 - To catalyse the exchange, co-creation and dissemination of research ready for practice, innovations and strategies for healthier animals and more prudent use of AB

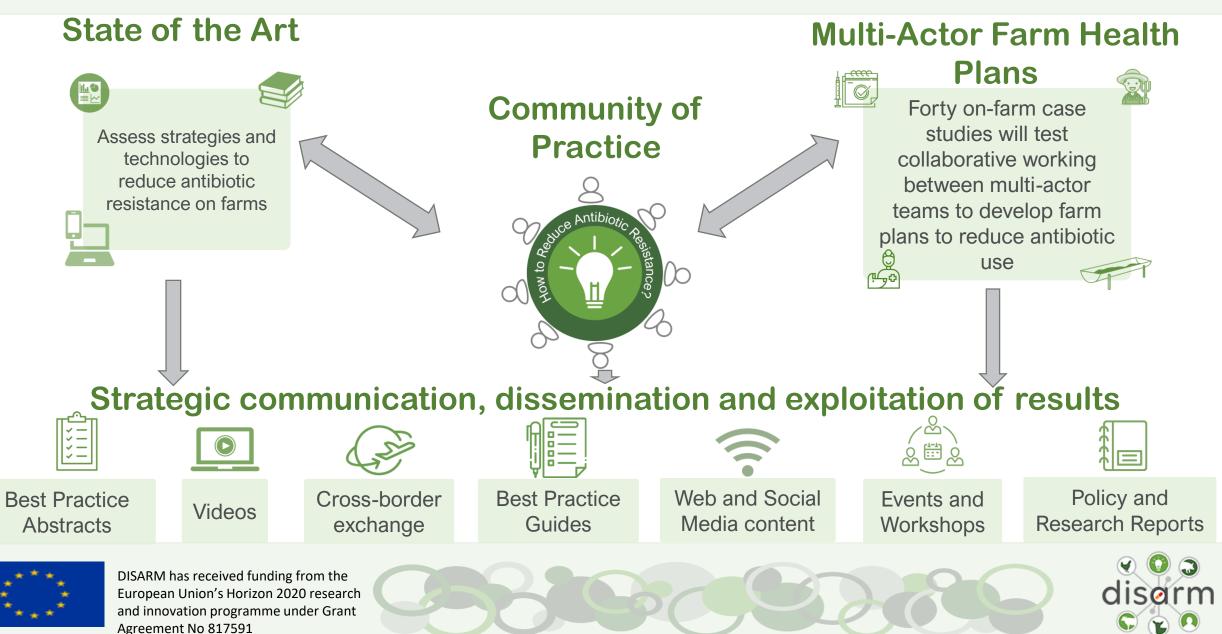




- Minimizing the need for AB by focussing on:
 - Keeping animals healthy
 - Disease prevention & biosecurity
 - Alternative treatment options
 - Targeted use of AB



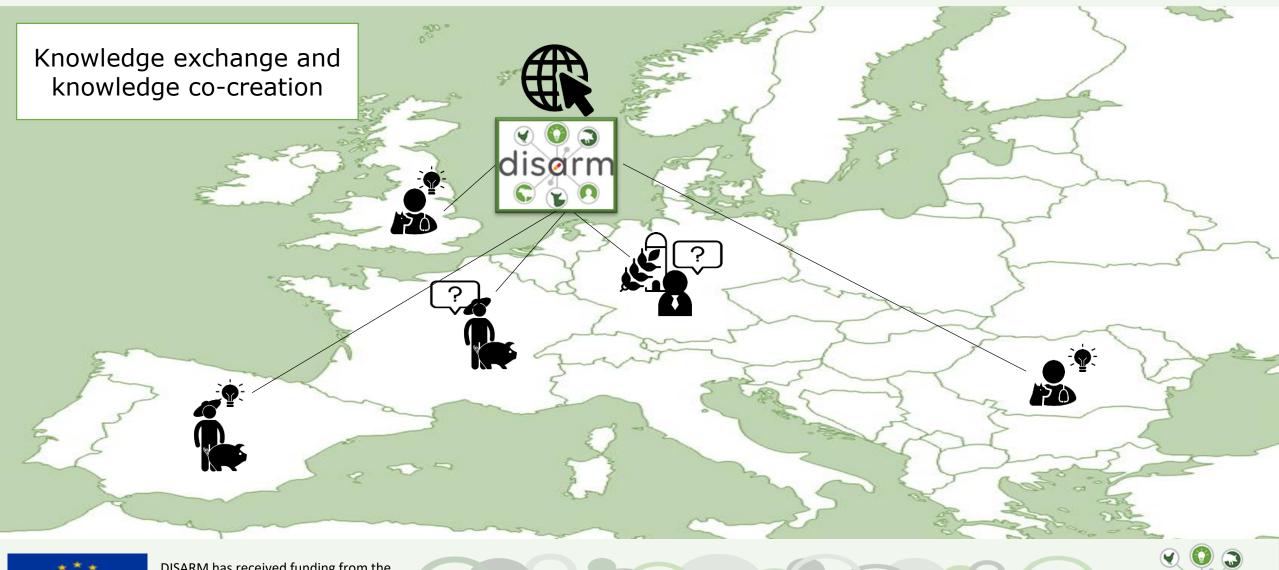








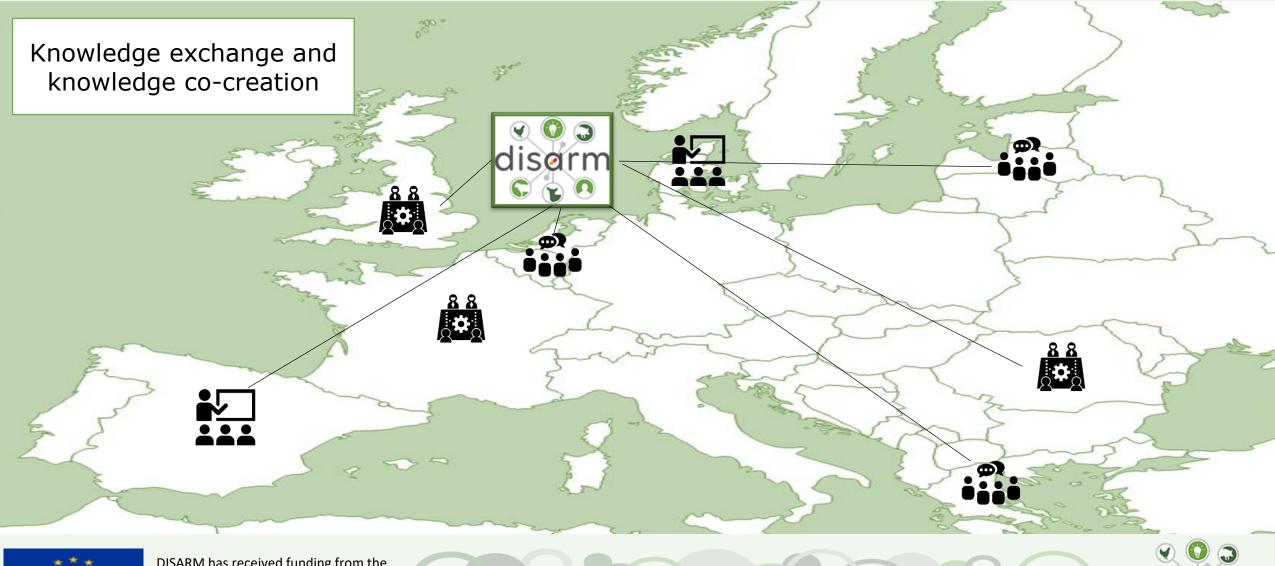




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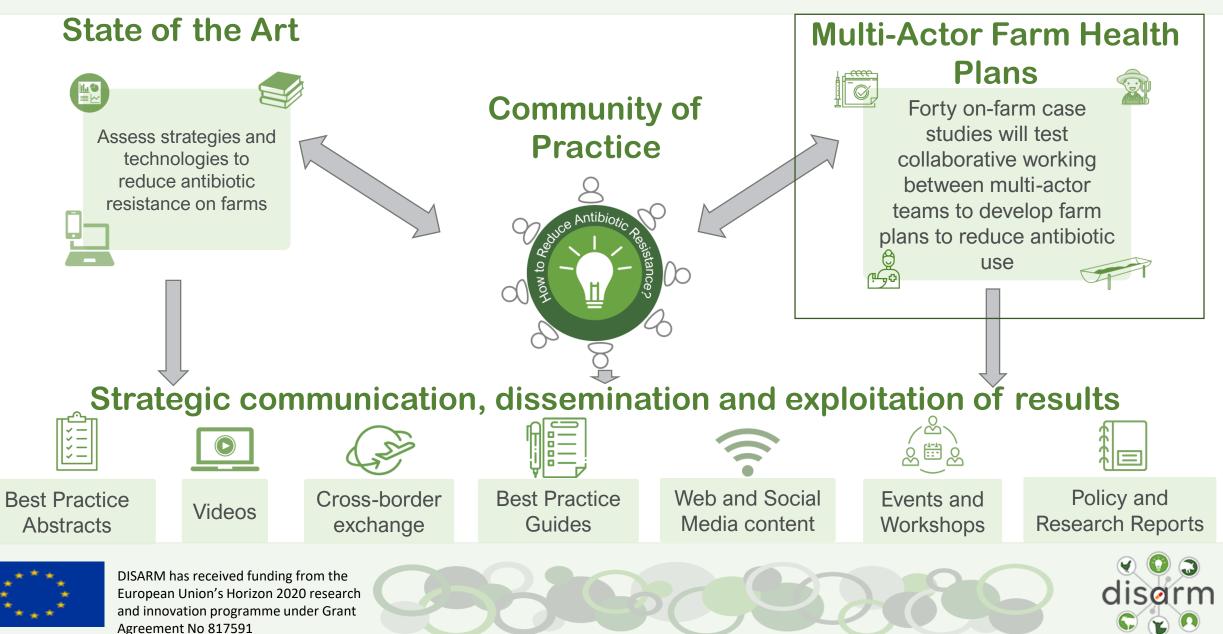
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DISARM: focus on coaching

• Coaching:

- Help a person make a change in the desired direction in a desirable manner
 - Bring out the potential to improve performance
 - Building awareness
 - Motivate choices
 - Leads to change
- ABU reduction is demanding on farmer:
 - Sustain management changes
 - Sustain behavioural changes
- ABU reduction tailored to specific context of the farm



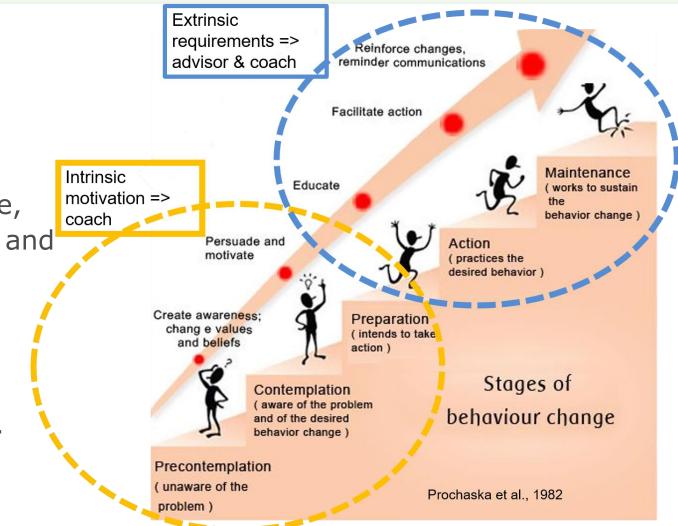




Need for coaching?

• Cfr. Presentation Dr. M Postma at <u>AACTING</u>

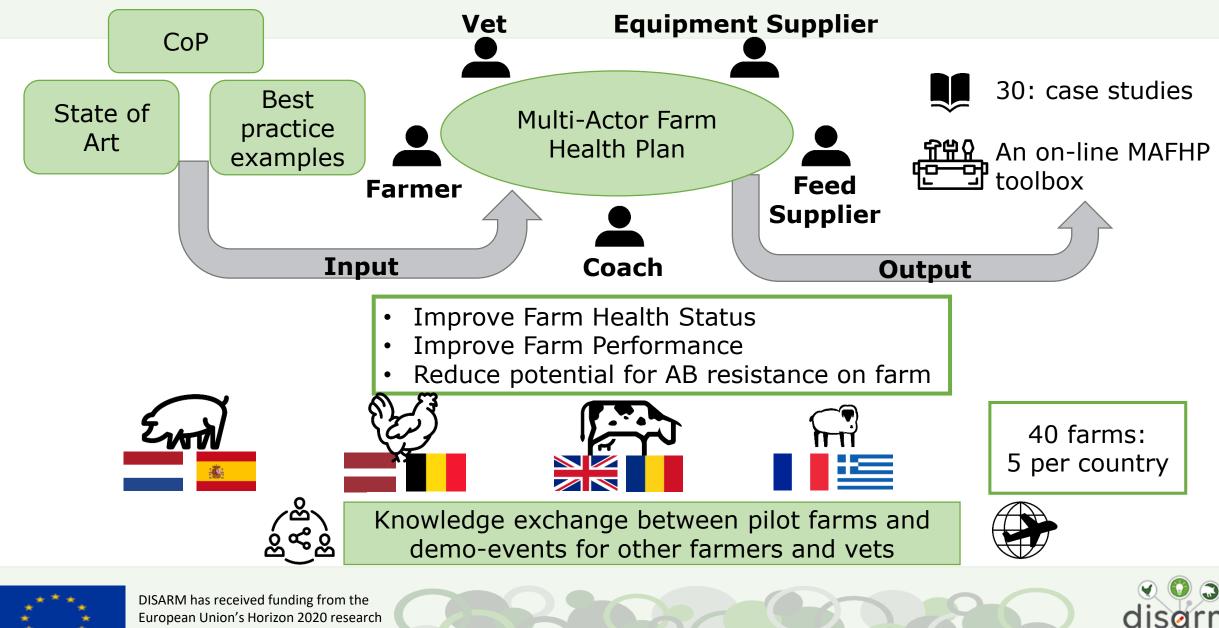
- Coaching needed to:
 - change perception,
 - create awareness and desire,
 - build knowledge and ability and reinforce change of ABU practices
- Effects of coaching for farm specific ABU reduction see:
 - Rojo-Gimeno et al. 2016 Prev.Vet.Med.
 - Collineau et al. 2017 Prev.Vet.Med
 - Speksnijder et al. 2017 J.Dairy. Sci.







Multi-Actor Farm Health Plans



European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under Grant Agreement No 817591

DISARM: Take home

- Join us and follow us
 - Become member and inspire the community!
- Get in touch and:
 - Invite us for events in your country
 - Enrich our database with innovative research, farm and industry level strategies on AMR reduction
- Changing farm management practices for lower ABU
 - Needs farm specific approach and tailored action plans
 - Requires behavioural change
 - Enhance succes rate through adapted coaching







Disseminating Innovative Solutions for Antibiotic Resistance Management



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